

CURRICULUM VITAE

Peter Hayes

Professor Emeritus of History and German

Theodore Zev Weiss Holocaust Educational Foundation Professor Emeritus of Holocaust Studies

Northwestern University/Evanston, Illinois (USA)

(July 2026)

EDUCATION:

Ph.D. (1982), M.Phil. (1976), M.A. (1974) in History, Yale University

M.A. (1976), B.A. (1971) in Politics, Philosophy and Economics, University of Oxford (Balliol Coll.)

A.B., *magna cum laude* (1968), with Highest Honors in Government, Bowdoin College

ACADEMIC APPOINTMENTS:

1980-2016, Instructor to Professor (1993) of History (and from 1990, of German) Northwestern University

2000-16, Theodore Zev Weiss Holocaust Educational Foundation Professor

2007-10, Charles Deering McCormick Professor of Teaching Excellence

1992-98, Alfred W. Chase Professor of Business Institutions

2000 (Spring Semester), Drobny Visiting Professor of Jewish Studies, University of Illinois at Chicago

1975-80, Teaching Assistant to Acting Instructor, Yale University

1971-74, Assistant Dean of Admissions, Wesleyan University (CT)

1970-71, Social Studies Teacher, Brockton High School, Brockton, MA

HONORS, AWARDS, AND FELLOWSHIPS:

Sara and Asa Shapiro Scholar in Residence, Shoah Foundation Center for Advanced Genocide Research, University of Southern California, 2020

National Leadership Award, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 2018

Distinguished Achievement Award in Holocaust Studies, Holocaust Educational Foundation, 2016

Tallman Foundation Scholar, Bowdoin College, 2016-17 (declined)

Associated Student Government Faculty Honor Roll, Northwestern University, 2010-12, 2008, 2006, 2004, 2002, 1985-91 (selected by the undergraduates fourteen times)

Charles Deering McCormick Professorship of Teaching Excellence, Northwestern University, 2007-10

Alumni Association Excellence in Teaching Award, Northwestern University, 2003

Gastprofessor, Zentrum für Antisemitismusforschung, Technische Universität Berlin, 1999 (declined)

J. B. and Maurice C. Shapiro Senior Scholar-in-Residence, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, 1997-98

Harry Frank Guggenheim Foundation Research Fellowship, 1993-94

Distinguished Educator Award, Bowdoin College, 1993

AT&T Research Fellow, Northwestern University, 1991-93

Anisfield-Wolf Book Award, 1992 (for Lessons and Legacies: The Meaning of the Holocaust in a Changing World)

Faculty Service Award, College of Arts and Sciences, Northwestern University, 1991

Holocaust Educational Foundation Summer Research Fellowships, 1987, 1989, 1991

Distinguished Teaching Award, College of Arts and Sciences, Northwestern University, 1988

Biennial Book Prize (now the Hans Rosenberg Prize) of the Conference Group for Central European History, American Historical Association (now the Central European History Society), 1988 (for Industry and Ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi Era)

Northwestern University Research Grants Committee Award, Winter 1988, Fall 1982

American Council of Learned Societies, Summer Grant-in-Aid, 1985

Andrew Mellon Fellow, Aspen Institute, 1983

Mrs. Giles Whiting Foundation Fellowship, 1978-79

Social Science Research Council/Deutscher Akademischer Austauschdienst Research Fellowships, 1977-78

Henry Luce Fellow, Chinese University of Hong Kong, 1974-75

Mary Cady Tew Prize, Yale University, 1974

Keasbey Scholar, Balliol College, University of Oxford, 1968-70

Alfred P. Sloan Scholar, James Bowdoin Scholar, Surdna Foundation Undergraduate Research Fellow, Phi Beta Kappa, Philo Sherman Bennett Senior Thesis Prize, Lucien Howe Prize for Leadership and Character, Goodwin Commencement Speaking Prize, Bowdoin College, 1964-68

BOOKS:

Profits and Persecution: German Big Business in the Nazi Economy and the Holocaust (New York: Cambridge University Press, 2025)

Audio edition (Tantor Media, 2026)

German: Geschäfte im Schatten des Holocaust: Deutsche Großunternehmen im Dritten Reich (Munich: C. H. Beck Verlag, 2026)

Reprints: State Offices for Political Education in Berlin, Bremen, Hamburg, Saarland and Sachsen, 2026

German Railroads, Jewish Souls: The *Reichsbahn*, Bureaucracy, and the Final Solution (Berghahn, 2020), with Christopher Browning and Raul Hilberg

Why? Explaining the Holocaust (W.W. Norton & Company, 2017; paperback, 2018)

Named by Kirkus Reviews a best non-fiction book of 2017; Editors' Choice on Amazon

Audio edition (Gildan Media, 2017); Audio CD (Gildan Media and Blackstone, 2021)

German: WARUM?: Eine Geschichte des Holocaust (Frankfurt a.M.: Campus, 2017)

Reprints: Federal Office for Political Education, Schriftenreihe Bd. 10196, 2018

State Office for Political Education in Nordrhein-Westfalen, 2018

Slovak: Preco? (Bratislava: Hadart Publishing, 2022)

Spanish: Las razones del mal: ¿Que fué realmente el Holocausto? (Barcelona: Editorial

Crítica, 2018); paperback: ¿Por que? Explicando el Holocausto (Mexico City: Ediciones Culturales Paidós, 2019)

Chinese (complex): forthcoming (Taipei: Humanities Press Limited)

Das Amt und die Vergangenheit: Deutsche Diplomaten im Dritten Reich und in der Bundesrepublik (Blessing, 2010; paperback Pantheon, 2012), with E. Conze, N. Frei, and M. Zimmermann

Licensed reprint: Bundeszentrale für politische Bildung, Schriftenreihe Bd. 1117, 2011

Polish: Urząd. Niemieccy dyplomaci w III Rzeszy i w RFN (Wrocław: Wydawnictwo Dolnośląskie, 2014)

Japanese: Doitsu Gaimusho (Kako to Tsumi): Daisan Teikoku kara Renhō Kyōwakoku Taiseika no Gaikōkan (Tokyo: Enishi Shobo, 2018)

From Cooperation to Complicity: Degussa in the Third Reich (Cambridge University Press, 2004; paperback, 2007)

German: Degussa im Dritten Reich: Von der Zusammenarbeit zur Mittäterschaft (Beck, 2004)

Industry and Ideology: IG Farben in the Nazi Era (Cambridge University Press, 1987; paperback, 1989; New Edition, with a new Foreword, 2001)

Awarded the Biennial Book Prize for 1986-87 (now the Hans Rosenberg Prize) of the Conference Group for Central European History, American Historical Association (now the Central European History Society), 1988

EDITED WORKS:

How Was It Possible? A Holocaust Reader (Jewish Foundation for the Righteous/University of Nebraska Press, 2015)

Frankreichforum XI: Universitätskulturen/L'Université en perspective/The Future of the University (Transcript, 2012), with J. El Gammal

The Oxford Handbook of Holocaust Studies (Oxford University Press, 2010; paperback, 2012), with John Roth

Named an Outstanding Reference Title by Choice (American Library Association), 2011

The Last Expression: Art and Auschwitz (Northwestern University Press, 2003), with D. Mickenberg and C. Granof

“Arisierung” im Nationalsozialismus: Volksgemeinschaft, Raub und Gedächtnis [Jahrbuch 2000 zur Geschichte und Wirkung des Holocaust, Fritz Bauer Institut] (Campus, 2000), with I. Wojak

Lessons and Legacies III: Memory, Memorialization, and Denial (Northwestern University Press, 1999)

Lessons and Legacies: The Meaning of the Holocaust in a Changing World (Northwestern University Press, 1991; paperback, 1991)

Co-winner of the Anisfield-Wolf Book Award, 1992

Imperial Germany (University of Wisconsin Press, 1985), with V. Dürr and K. Harms

JOURNAL ARTICLES:

“¿Fue moderno el Holocausto?/Was the Holocaust Modern?” Revista Mexicana de Ciencias Políticas y Sociales, num. 228 (2016), 173-90.

“Holocaust Research: A Difficult Field in Transatlantic Perspective,” German Yearbook of Contemporary History, 1 (2016), 49-61.

“Hitler’s Clever Kleptocrats: The Ministry of Finance in Nazi Germany,” Neue Politische Literatur, 58 (2013), 201-08.

“The German Foreign Office and the Past,” Bulletin of the German Historical Institute, 49 (Autumn 2011), 55-69, with Norbert Frei.

“Corporate Freedom of Action in Nazi Germany” and “Rejoinder: A Reply to Buchheim and Scherner,” Bulletin of the German Historical Institute, 45 (Autumn 2009), 29-42, 51.

“State-Manipulated Markets and Morals in the Third Reich,” Society, 32 (January/February 2006), 27-32.

“Auschwitz, Capital of the Holocaust,” Holocaust and Genocide Studies, 17 (2003), 330-50.

“La Grande Impresa Tedesca e l’Olocausto,” Annali di storia dell’impresa, 11 (2000), 339-77.

“Standort Auschwitz: Eine Kontroverse über die Entscheidungsgründe für den Bau des I.G. Farben-

Werks in Auschwitz," 1999: Zeitschrift für Sozialgeschichte, 11 (1996), 79-101, with Hans Deichmann.

"Big Business and 'Aryanization' in Germany, 1933-1939," Jahrbuch für Antisemitismusforschung, 3 (1994), 254-81.

"La stratégie industrielle de l'I.G. Farben en France occupée," Histoire, Economie, et Société, 11 (1992), 493-514.

"Zur umstrittenen Geschichte der IG Farbenindustrie AG," Geschichte und Gesellschaft, 18 (1992), 405-17.

"Industrial Factionalism in Modern German History," Central European History, 24 (1991), 122-31.

"Fritz Roessler and Nazism: The Observations of a German Industrialist, 1930-37," Central European History, 20 (1987), 58-79.

"History in an Off Key: David Abraham's Second *Collapse*," Business History Review, 61 (1987), 452-72.

"German Industry and Democracy: Legacies and Lessons from Elsewhere, 1945-52," Zeitschrift für Kulturaustausch, 37 (1987), 278-80.

"Industrie und Ideologie: Die IG Farben in der Zeit des Nationalsozialismus," Zeitschrift für Unternehmensgeschichte, 32 (1987), 124-36.

"Carl Bosch and Carl Krauch: Chemistry and the Political Economy of Germany, 1925-1945," Journal of Economic History, 47 (1987), 353-63.

"'A Question Mark with Epaulettes'? Kurt von Schleicher and Weimar Politics," Journal of Modern History, 52 (1980), 35-65.

CONTRIBUTIONS TO BOOKS:

"The Economy of War, Conquest, and Genocide," in Thomas Kühne and Benjamin Ziemann (eds.), The Oxford Handbook of Nazi Germany (Oxford University Press, 2026/Herder Verlag, 2027), -----.

"Antisemitism in the Third Reich and the Final Solution," in Steven K. Katz (ed.), The Cambridge History of Antisemitism (Cambridge University Press, 2027) -----.

"Comment II: Raul Hilberg as a 'First Mover'," in René Schlott and Wulf Kansteiner (eds.), With a Penetrating Gaze from the Sidelines: Raul Hilberg, The Destruction of the European Jews, and Seventy Years of Holocaust Historiography (Berghahn, 2026), 395-407.

"Civilian Workers on Site," in Sarah Cushman, Joanne Pettitt, and Dominic Williams (eds.), The Routledge Handbook of Auschwitz-Birkenau (Routledge, 2025), 196-205.

"Committing Makeshift Murder: The Disorganized Holocaust," in Michael Bazyler, Edward Gaffney,

and Marcia Sachs Littell (eds.), Building Bridges Among Abraham's Children: A Celebration of Michael Berenbaum (Academic Studies Press, 2025), 407-12.

"Foreword: Right-wing Jewry in Weimar Germany," in Niels Dickhaut and Daniel Mies (eds.), Das nationaldeutsche Judentum (Transcript, 2025), 7-9.

"Hilberg, the Railroads, and the Holocaust," in Christopher Browning, Peter Hayes, and Raul Hilberg, German Railroads, Jewish Souls: The Reichsbahn, Bureaucracy, and the Final Solution (Berghahn, 2020), pp. 121-39.

"Die Ambiguität des Bösen und der Gerechtigkeit. Beispiele aus der Geschichte der chemischen Industrie," in Wolfgang Bialas and Lothar Fritze (eds.), Nationalsozialistische Ideologie und Ethik. Dokumentation einer Debatte (Vandenhoeck & Rupprecht, 2019), pp. 293-309.

"What Remains of 'the Banality of Evil'?" in Mark Hornburg, Thomas Pegelow Kaplan, and Jürgen Matthäus (eds.), Beyond "Ordinary Men": Christopher R. Browning and Holocaust Historiography (Ferdinand Schöningh Verlag, 2019), pp. 146-56.

"German Big Business and the National Revolution, 1933-34," in Hermann Beck and Larry Eugene Jones (eds.), From Weimar to Hitler: Studies in the Dissolution of the Weimar Republic and the Establishment of the Third Reich, 1932-1934 (Berghahn Books, 2018), pp. 141-62.

"The Economy," in Robert Gellately (ed.), The Oxford Illustrated History of the Third Reich (Oxford University Press, 2018), pp. 189-212.

Chinese translation (Shanghai: Dook, 2021)

"Epilogue: The *Wende* and the End of 'the German Problem'," in Michael Dreyer and Franziska Lys (eds.), Virtual Walls? Political Unification and Cultural Differences in Contemporary Germany (Camden House, 2017), pp. 183-89.

"Introduction," in Gerald Feldman, Austrian Banks in the Period of National Socialism (Cambridge University Press, 2015), pp. 1-4.

"Unser Buch hat einen Nerv getroffen," "Zauberwort Differenzierung," "Panzerschrank der Schande," and "Wirkung eines Buches," in Martin Sabrow and Christian Mentel (eds.), Das Auswärtige Amt und seine umstrittene Vergangenheit (S. Fischer Verlag, 2014), pp. 223-30, 339-44, 376-84, 401-02, with Eckart Conze, Norbert Frei, and Moshe Zimmermann.

"The Assessment of Teaching at Elite American Universities," in Jean El Gammal and Peter Hayes (eds.), Frankreich-Forum XI: Universitätskulturen/L'Université en perspective/The Future of the University (Transcript Verlag, 2012), pp. 189-200.

"Plunder and Restitution," in Peter Hayes and John K. Roth (eds.), The Oxford Handbook of Holocaust Studies (Oxford University Press, 2010), pp. 540-59.

"The Shoah and Its Legacies," in Judith Baskin and Kenneth Seeskin (eds.), The Cambridge Guide to Jewish History, Religion, and Culture (Cambridge University Press, 2010), pp. 233-57.

The book won a National Jewish Book Award for 2010.

“Ethics and Corporate History in Nazi Germany,” in John K. Roth et al. (eds.), Lessons and Legacies IX: Memory, History, and Responsibility (Northwestern University Press, 2010), pp. 300-03.

“The Holocaust and Nationalism in Post-War Europe,” in Rainer Hudemann and Manfred Schmeling (eds.), Die “Nation” auf dem Prüfstand (Akademie Verlag, 2009), pp. 61-64.

“Introduction,” in Franz Neumann, Behemoth (Ivan Dee, 2009), pp. vii-xvii.

“Introduccion,” Behemoth (Barcelona: Anthropos Editorial, 2014), pp. ix-xvi.

“Wstep,” Behemot (Warsaw: Textura, 2016), xv-xxvi.

“Die Verstrickung der Degussa in das NS-System,” in Jürgen Lillteicher (ed.), Profiteure des NS-System? Deutsche Unternehmen und das “Dritte Reich” (Nicolai, 2006), pp. 30-43.

“Foreword,” in Stephan Lindner, Inside I.G. Farben: Hoechst During the Third Reich (Cambridge University Press, 2008), pp. xiii-xviii

“Vorwort,” Hoechst: Ein I.G. Farben Werk im Dritten Reich (Beck Verlag, 2005), pp. ix-xv.

“Preface,” Au coeur de l'IG Farben: Hoechst sous la Troisième Reich (Les Belles Lettres, 2009) pp. 11-16.

“Corporate Profits and the Holocaust: A Dissent from the Monetary Argument,” in Roger Alford and Michael Bazylar (eds.), Holocaust Restitution: Perspectives on the Litigation and Its Legacy (New York University Press, 2005), pp. 196-204.

“The Ambiguities of Evil and Justice: Degussa, Robert Pross, and the Jewish Slave Laborers at Gleiwitz,” in Jonathan Petropoulos and John Roth (eds.), Gray Zones: Ambiguity and Compromise in the Holocaust and its Aftermath (Berghahn, 2005), pp. 7-25.

“Market Assessment and Domestic Political Risk: The Case of Degussa and Carbon Black in Nazi Germany, 1933-39,” in Per Hansen and Chris Kobrak (eds.), European Business, Dictatorship and Political Risk, 1920-1945 (Berghahn, 2004), pp. 62-77.

“The Chemistry of Business-State Relations in Nazi Germany,” in Francis Nicosia and Jonathan Huener (eds.), Business and Industry under the Nazi Regime (Berghahn, 2004), pp. 66-80.

“Die IG Farben im Nationalsozialismus,” in Christian Kolbe et al. (eds.), Begegnung ehemaliger Häftlinge von Buna/Monowitz (Fritz Bauer Institut, 2004), pp. 99-110.

“Introduction” to “Auschwitz and the Nazi Concentration Camp System,” in David Mickenberg, Corinne Granof, and Peter Hayes (eds.), The Last Expression: Art and Auschwitz (Northwestern University Press, 2003), pp. 2-3.

“The Degussa AG and the Holocaust,” in Ronald Smelser (ed.), Lessons and Legacies V: The Holocaust and Justice (Northwestern University Press, 2002), pp. 140-77.

“Industry under the Swastika,” in Harold James and Jakob Tanner (eds.), Enterprise in the Period of Fascism in Europe (Ashgate, 2002), pp. 26-37.

“Conscience, Knowledge, and Secondary Ethics: German Corporate Executives from ‘Aryanization’ to the Holocaust,” in Judith Banki and John Pawlikowski (eds.), Ethics in the Shadow of the Holocaust

(Sheed & Ward, 2001), pp. 313-35.

"IG Farben Revisited: *Industry and Ideology* Ten Years Later," in John E. Lesch (ed.), The German Chemical Industry in the Twentieth Century (Kluwer Academic Publishers, 2000), pp. 7-14.

"Die Arisierung der Degussa AG: Geschichte und Bilanz," in Peter Hayes and Irmtrud Wojak (eds.), "Arisierung" im Nationalsozialismus: Volksgemeinschaft, Raub und Gedächtnis (Campus Verlag, 2000), pp. 85-123.

"Die IG Farben AG als nationalsozialistischer Staatskonzern," in W. Meissner, D. Rebutisch, and W. Wang (eds.), Der Poelzig Bau: Vom I.G. Farben-Haus zur Goethe-Universität (S. Fischer, 1999), pp. 97-103.

"The Deutsche Bank and the Holocaust," in Peter Hayes (ed.), Lessons and Legacies III: Memory, Memorialization, and Denial (Northwestern University Press, 1999), pp. 71-89, 264-69.

"State Policy and Corporate Involvement in the Holocaust," in Michael Berenbaum and Abraham J. Peck (eds.), The Holocaust in History: The Known, the Unknown, the Disputed, and the Re-examined (Indiana University Press, 1998), pp. 197-218.

"Preface," in Dewey A. Browder, Americans in Post-World War II Germany (Edwin Mellen Press, 1998), pp. xi-xii.

"Die I.G. Farbenindustrie," in Lothar Gall and Manfred Pohl (eds.), Unternehmen im Nationalsozialismus (C.H. Beck, 1998), pp. 107-16 (with discussion contributions, pp. 127, 131-33).

"IG-Farben und IG-Farben Prozeß. Zur Verwicklung eines Großkonzerns in die nationalsozialistischen Verbrechen," in Fritz Bauer Institut (ed.), Auschwitz: Geschichte, Rezeption und Wirkung. Jahrbuch 1996 (Campus, 1996), pp. 99-121.

"Die IG Farben und die Zwangsarbeit von KZ-Häftlingen im Werk Auschwitz," in Hermann Kaienburg (ed.), Konzentrationslager und deutsche Wirtschaft (Lesko & Budrich, 1996), pp. 129-48.

"The European Strategies of IG Farben, 1925-45," in Volker R. Berghahn (ed.), Quest for Economic Empire: European Strategies of German Big Business in the Twentieth Century (Berghahn, 1996), pp. 55-64.

"Business Professionalism and the Persecution of the Jews," in G. Jan Colijn and Marcia Littell (eds.), From Prejudice to Destruction (Lit, 1995), pp. 137-54.

"Profits and Persecution: Corporate Involvement in the Holocaust," in James S. Pacy and Alan P. Wertheimer (eds.), Perspectives on the Holocaust: Essays in Honor of Raul Hilberg (Westview, 1995), pp. 51-73.

"Polycracy and Policy in the Third Reich: The Case of the Economy," in Thomas Childers and Jane Caplan (eds.), Reevaluating the Third Reich (Holmes & Meier, 1993), pp. 190-210.

"A Historian Confronts Denial," in Marcia Littell and Jan Colijn (eds.), Papers of the 21st Annual Scholars' Conference on the Holocaust and the Churches (Edwin Mellen, 1992), pp. 521-29.

"Introduction," Germany's Business Leaders 1400-1917 (UPA Academic Editions, 1988), pp. ix-xv.

"German Businessmen and the Crisis of the Empire," in V. Dürr, K. Harms, and P. Hayes (eds.), Imperial Germany (University of Wisconsin Press, 1985), pp. 46-61.

ENTRIES IN REFERENCE WORKS:

"Final Solution," Lexicon entry, The Holocaust Resource Center, Yad Vashem (online, 2019).

"Aryanization" and "German Big Business and Antisemitism," in Richard S. Levy (ed.), Antisemitism: A Historical Encyclopedia (ABC-Clío, 2005), pp. 41-43, 258-59.

"Carl Duisberg" and "Krupp Family and Firm," in Joel Mokyr (ed.), The Oxford Encyclopedia of Economic History (Oxford University Press, 2003), v. 2, pp. 112-13, v. 3, pp. 226-28.

"Carl Bosch," "Carl Duisberg," "Four Year Plan," "IG Farben," and "Hermann Schmitz," in Dieter Buse et al. (eds.), Modern Germany: An Encyclopedia of History, Culture and People, 1871-1990 (Garland, 1998), pp. 129-30, 250-51, 340-41, 499, 891.

"National Socialist Germany" and "The Origins of the Postwar Era," in Mary Beth Norton (ed.), The American Historical Association's Guide to Historical Literature (Oxford, 1995), pp. 990-93.

"Nazism," in Fred Bratman and Scott Lewis (eds.), The Reader's Companion (Hyperion, 1994), pp. 182-84.

REPRINTS:

"Politik und Ökonomie," in Alfons Söllner, Michael Wildt u.a., Ad Franz Neumann: Behemoth (Europäische Verlagsanstalt, 2023), 126-44 [translation of the introduction to Behemoth, 2009].

"Was bleibt von der *Banalität des Bösen*?" in Thomas Köhler et al. (eds.), Polizei und Holocaust. Eine Generation nach Christopher Brownings *Ordinary Men* (Brill Schoeningh, 2023), 109-21 [translation of the essay in Hornburg et al. (eds.), Beyond 'Ordinary Men'].

"The Economy," in Robert Gellately (ed.), The Oxford History of the Third Reich (Oxford University Press, 2023), pp. 168-89 [reprint without illustrations of the essay under the same title in The Oxford Illustrated History of the Third Reich (2018)].

"State-Manipulated Markets and Morals: Degussa in the Third Reich," in Jonathan Imber (ed.), Markets, Morals & Religion (Transaction, 2008), pp. 51-60 [reprint of the essay under the same title in Society 32 (2006)].

"Big Business and 'Aryanization' in Germany, 1933-1939," in Harald Kleinschmidt (ed.), Nazi Germany (Ashgate, 2007), pp. 351-80 [reprint of the essay under the same title in Jahrbuch für Antisemitismusforschung 3 (1994)].

“Les ‘aryanisations’ de la Degussa AG. Histoire et bilan,” Revue d’Histoire de la Shoah 186 (2007), pp. 53-87 [translation of an updated version of the essay in Hayes and Wojak (eds.), Arisierung im Nationalsozialismus (2000)].

“Profits and Persecution: Corporate Involvement in the Holocaust,” in Joseph R. and Helen Buss Mitchell (eds.), The Holocaust: Readings and Interpretations (McGraw Hill, 2001), pp. 157-65 [shortened version of the essay of the same title in Pacy and Wertheimer (eds.), Perspectives on the Holocaust, 1995].

“The Nazi Empire, 1938-1944,” in Neil Gregor (ed.), Nazism (Oxford, 2000), pp. 157-59 [excerpt from Industry and Ideology, 1987].

OTHER PUBLICATIONS:

“What can individuals do when governments fail to act?” Big Picture Essay, PBS, https://prod-kenburns.console.pbs.org/kenburns/us-and-the-holocaust/what-can-individuals-do-when-governments-fail-to-act-in-crises?x-craft-preview=GIOacFPbjC&token=r9YckL90e8xQ6FbkP_jX-ksTbQ9pN79H.

“Obituary. Richard S. Levy,” Holocaust and Genocide Studies 35 (2021), 547-48, with Alan Steinweis.

“Brief *amici curiae* of B’nai B’rith International Center of Art Law et al.,” Supreme Court of the United States, No. 2-1566, David Cassirer, et al. v. Thyssen-Bornemisza Collection Foundation, November 21, 2021; with fourteen others.

“Brief *amici curiae* of Holocaust and Nuremberg Historians in Support of Neither Party,” Supreme Court of the United States, No. 19-351, Federal Republic of Germany et al. v. Alan Philipp et al., September 11, 2020; lead author, with seven others.

“El Holocausto: Las Razones del Mal,” Revista de Ciencias y Humanidades de la Fundacion Ramon Areces 22 (2019), 22-35.

“Memorial: Eberhard Jäckel (1929-2017),” Central European History, 51 (2018), pp. 529-34.

“Preface,” United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, Encyclopedia of Camps and Ghettos, 1933-1945, v. III (Bloomington: Indiana University Press, 2018), pp. xix-xx, with W. Lower and S. Bloomfield.

“How the Nazis Took Control of Germany,” The Daily Beast, January 27, 2017.

Report of the John Evans Study Committee (Evanston: Northwestern University, 2014), with Carl Smith et al.

“Holocaust Studies: Reflections and Predictions,” the Joseph and Rebecca Meyerhoff Annual Lecture (Washington, DC: United States Holocaust Memorial Museum, 2013).

“Brief *amici curiae* of Nuremberg Historians and International Lawyers in Support of Neither Party,” Supreme Court of the United States, No. 10-1491, Esther Kiobel et al. v. Royal Dutch Petroleum, December 21, 2011; with Jonathan A. Bush as lead author and four others.

“Henry Ashby Turner Jr.,” Perspectives on History 47:5 (May 2009), pp. 75-76, with H. W. Smith.

“Tribute to Raul Hilberg,” Bulletin of the Miller Center for Holocaust Studies, University of Vermont, 12/2 (2008), pp. 3-4.

“Forced and ‘Slave’ Labor: The State of the Field,” in: “Forced and Slave Labor in Nazi-Dominated Europe,” Symposium Proceedings, Center for Advanced Holocaust Study, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, 2004, pp. 1-7.

“Closing Remarks,” “Confiscation of Jewish Property in Europe, 1933-1945: New Sources and Perspectives,” Symposium Proceedings, Center for Advanced Holocaust Study, U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, 2002, pp. 143-48.

“Culture and Context: The *Shoah*, the Germans, and Us,” Occasional Paper, Center for Holocaust Studies, University of Vermont, 2002 [text of the Hilberg Lecture, 1998].

“Vom Verteidiger der Republik zur Fabrik in Auschwitz,” Frankfurter Allgemeine Zeitung, September 25, 1995, p. 43.

“Provincialism, Identity, and Us,” Bowdoin, 67 (January 1995), 64-65 [text of the James Bowdoin Day Lecture, 1994].

“American Infirmity in Foreign Affairs,” Bowdoin Alumnus (Fall 1968) [text of the Goodwin Commencement Speaking Prize Address, 1968].

REVIEWS:

American Historical Review (1987, 1988, 1992, 2007, 2013); Austrian History Yearbook (2022), Business History Review (1991, 2004, 2005, 2010); Business Week (2001); Central European History (1992, 2005, 2011, 2014, 2016, 2021); Chicago Tribune (2004); Financial History Review (1998); Francia-Recensio (2013); German History (2011, 2020); German Politics and Society (1988); German Studies Review (2003, 2013); German Quarterly (2006, 2015, 2016); Groliers Masterplots (1979, 1980); H-Diplo (2015); HSozKult (2026); The Historian (2016, 2017); H-Net Reviews (2009); Holocaust and Genocide Studies (2006, 2012, 2015, 2022); Holocaust Studies (2022), Isis (1988); The Jewish Star (1996); Jewish Quarterly Review (2017); Journal of Economic History (2011); Journal of Interdisciplinary History (2006); Journal of Modern History (2006, 2007, 2008, 2019); Martyrdom and Resistance (1991); Neue Politische Literatur (2023); Science (1988, 1990); Sehepunkte (2005, 2011); Vierteljahrschrift für Sozial- und Wirtschaftsgeschichte (2015); War in History (2019, 2020); Zeitschrift für Unternehmensgeschichte (1990, 2011).

SCHOLARLY PAPERS (RECENT AND SELECTED):

“Gerhard Ritters Erinnerungen: Eine bisher unbeachtete Quelle,” Fritz Bauer Institut, Frankfurt a.M., December 1, 2025.

"The United States and the Holocaust," Inaugural Presentation, Holocaust Lecture Series, Bowdoin College, April 27, 2023.

"Kristallnacht 1938: Crescendo and Overture," The Duddleian Lecture, Harvard University, November 8, 2018.

Versions of published works and related occasional pieces also were delivered as lectures or papers for audiences at the following:

Colleges and Universities in North America: Adelphi, Akron, Alabama-Birmingham, American International, Aurora, Austin Peay, Autonomous National University of Mexico, Boston (U), Bowdoin, British Columbia, Brookdale CC (NJ), Brown, Cal/Berkeley, Cal/Irvine, Cal/Los Angeles, Cal/San Diego, Calgary, Canisius, Catholic Theological Union, Chapman, Claremont-McKenna, Clark, Colby, Colorado/Boulder, Dartmouth, Denver, Dutchess County CC, Elmhurst, Emory, Florida, Florida Atlantic, Georgetown, Grand Valley State, Hebraica (Mexico), Iberoamericana (Mexico), Illinois/Chicago, Iona, Kean, Keene State, Loyola (IL), Maine-Augusta, Manhattan, Massachusetts, Miami, Millersville, Mississippi State, Monroe CC (NY), Nebraska, New Hampshire, New Orleans, Northeastern, Northern Iowa, Northwest Arkansas CC, Northwestern, Oregon State, Pacific Lutheran, Palm Beach State, Pennsylvania, Pennsylvania State, Purdue, Queensboro CC, Ramapo, Rutgers, Southeast Missouri State, Southern California, Sonoma State, St. Elizabeth, Stockton State, SUNY Finger Lakes, Tallahassee CC, Texas/Dallas, Toronto, U.S. Military Academy, U.S. Naval Academy, Utah, Vanderbilt, Vermont, Wayne State, Western Maryland, West Georgia State, West Virginia, Whitman, Wisconsin, Yale.

Other Academic Institutions in North America: Center for Holocaust Education, Cincinnati; Chattanooga Public Library; Chicago Public Library; Field Museum, Chicago; Newberry Library, Chicago; German Historical Institute, Washington; Holocaust Center for Humanity, Seattle; Holocaust Education Resource Center, Milwaukee; Holocaust History Center, Tucson; Holocaust Memorial Center Michigan; Holocaust Museum Houston; Holocaust Museum and Learning Center, St. Louis; Illinois Holocaust Museum, Skokie; Instituto Hebraica, Mexico City; Kaplan Feldman Holocaust Museum, St. Louis; Museum of Jewish Heritage, New York; Museum of Memory and Tolerance, Mexico City; St. Louis Public Library; U.S. Capitol Historical Society, Washington; U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum, Washington; 92nd St. Y, New York City.

Professional Meetings in North America: American Historical Association, Association of Holocaust Organizations, Association of Jewish Libraries, Economic History Association, Organization of American Historians, Southern Economic Association.

Colleges and Universities Elsewhere: Berlin (FU/TU/Humboldt), Bielefeld, Bochum, Frankfurt, Göttingen, Hamburg, Jena, Mannheim, Potsdam, Saarbrücken (Germany); Ecole Supérieure de Commerce, Metz (France); Odense (Denmark); Trinity/Dublin (Ireland); Bocconi (Italy); Glasgow (Scotland); Camilo Jose Cela (Spain).

Other Academic Institutions Elsewhere: Wissenschaftskolleg zu Berlin; Stiftung Denkmal für die ermordeten Juden Europas, Berlin; Jüdisches Museum, Berlin; Friedrich-Ebert-Stiftung, Berlin; Institut für Europäische Geschichte, Mainz; Fritz Bauer Institut, Frankfurt a.M.; Institut für Zeitgeschichte, Munich; Gedenkstätte Buchenwald-Dora, Weimar; Rijksinstituut voor

Oorlogsdocumentatie, Amsterdam; German Embassy/German Historical Institute, London; Polin Museum, Warsaw; Fundacion Ramon Areces, Madrid; Norwegian Center for Holocaust and Minority Studies, Oslo; Museo del Holocausto, Buenos Aires; Yad Vashem, Jerusalem.

Professional Meetings Elsewhere: Gesellschaft für Unternehmensgeschichte, Frankfurt a.M.; Arbeitskreis zur Rolle der Unternehmer und Unternehmen im Nationalsozialismus, Frankfurt a.M.; Society for European Business History, Paris; Society for the History of Technology, Munich.

Transnational Forums: UN/UNESCO Permanent Missions/Delegations; International Program on Holocaust and Genocide Education (IPHGE, led by the United States Holocaust Memorial Museum and UNESCO)

Chair, Moderator, Panelist, Discussant, or Commentator at conferences at the following universities or academic gatherings: 2021: Holocaust Educational Foundation, Northwestern University; 2018: Lessons & Legacies, Washington University; U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum; 2014: University of Toronto; 2012: German Studies Association; 2011: German Historical Institute, Washington, DC; 2010: Economic History Association; 2008: Gesellschaft für Unternehmensgeschichte, Berlin; 2007: Social Science History Association; Deutsches Museum, Munich; 2006: Claremont McKenna College; 2005: Max-Planck-Gesellschaft, Berlin; 2004: Jewish Studies Association; 2002: Toronto; 2001: Clark, DePaul, Toronto; 1999: Frankfurt, Northwestern, American Historical Association; 1998: Chicago, Florida, Notre Dame; 1996: Vanderbilt, Social Science History Association; 1995: Weimar, German Studies Association; 1994: Cal/Berkeley; 1993: New Hampshire; 1992: Humboldt/Berlin; 1991: International Communication Association; 1987: Business History Society.

PROFESSIONAL AFFILIATIONS AND SERVICE:

2000- , Associate Editor, The Comprehensive History of the Holocaust, University of Nebraska Press in association with Yad Vashem of Jerusalem

2025- , Advisor and Consultant, Social Media Productions, “Under a Silent Sky” television documentary

2023-25, Beirat [Advisory Board], Research Project on the Dispossession of the Frankfurt Jews by Frankfurt Banks (Dr. Ralf Roth)

1996-2024, Board of Editors, *Studies in Central European Histories*, Humanities Press

2024, Helmut Horten History Commission (with Drs. Werner Plumpe and Oliver Rathkolb)

2024, Consultant, Porsche History Project (Dr. Joachim Scholtyseck)

2021-23, Exhibition Content Consultant, Zekelman Holocaust Memorial Center, Michigan

2019-22, Advisor and Interviewee, Florentine Films (Ken Burns), Project on “The United States and the Holocaust”

2022, 2019, and 2017, Instructor, Summer Institute on the Holocaust and Jewish Civilization,

Holocaust Educational Foundation of Northwestern University

2005-22, Board of Scholars, Facing History and Ourselves

2019-21, Holocaust Conference Advisory Committee, Franklin D. Roosevelt Presidential Library and Museum

1999-2019, Academic Committee of the U. S. Holocaust Memorial Council

2014-19, Chair

2000-08, Fellowships Subcommittee (Chair)

2016-19, Exhibition Content Consultant, Holocaust Museum Houston

2006-19, Advisory Committee, Encyclopedia of Camps and Ghettos, 1933-1945, Indiana University Press in association with the U.S. Holocaust Memorial Museum

2015 and 2009, Director and Principal Instructor, Silberman Summer Seminar for Faculty, United States Holocaust Memorial Museum

2017-18, Grant Reviewer, American Council for International Education

2014-18, Grant Reviewer, Social Science and Humanities Research Council of Canada

2006-10, Member of the Independent Historians Commission on the History of the German Foreign Office in the National Socialist Period and in the Federal Republic

2001-08, Wissenschaftlicher Beirat [Academic Advisory Board], Gesellschaft für Unternehmensgeschichte [German Society for Business History]

1996-2007, Director, Summer Institute on the Holocaust and Jewish Civilization at Northwestern University

1992-2007, Academic Consultant, Holocaust Educational Foundation

2000-07, Fellowship Selection Committee (Chair)

2004-07, Fellowship Applications Peer Reviewer, American Council of Learned Societies

2004-06, Helmut Schmidt Prize Selection Committee, German Historical Institute, Washington, DC

1998-2005, Project Supervisor, History of the Hoechst Division of IG Farben, 1933-45 (principal researcher: Dr. Stephan Lindner)

1999-2003, Wissenschaftliches Kuratorium [Academic Board], Gedenkstätten [Concentration Camp Memorials] Buchenwald und Mittelbau-Dora

1996-2003, Wissenschaftlicher Beirat [Academic Advisory Board], Fritz Bauer Institute for the Study of the Holocaust, Frankfurt

2000-02, Historians Advisory Panel, Interagency Working Group on Nazi War Crimes and Imperial

Japanese Records, U.S. government

2000, External Reviewer, Report of the President's Commission on Holocaust Assets, U.S. government

1991-2000, Editorial Board, Central European History

1991-93, Selection Committee in World History, Charlotte W. Newcombe Dissertation Fellowships, Woodrow Wilson National Fellowship Foundation

1992-93, Book Prize Committee, German Studies Association

1987-91, Selection Committee for the Berlin Program for Advanced German and European Studies, Social Science Research Council

1990, Biennial Book Prize Committee (Chair), Conference Group on Central European History

1969-83, Board of Overseers, Bowdoin College

Manuscript Reviewer for:

University presses: Cambridge, Catholic, Columbia, California, Chicago, Harvard, Johns Hopkins, New England, New York, North Carolina, Northern Illinois, Northwestern, Oxford, Princeton, Toronto, Wisconsin, Yale;

Commercial publishers: Bedford, Berg, Berghahn, Bloomsbury Academic, DC Heath, Holt, Rinehart and Winston, Humanities, Lexington, Lyceum, McGraw Hill, Palgrave Macmillan, Pearson Education, Polity, Routledge, St. Martin's, Wadsworth, W. W. Norton;

Journals: American Historical Review, American Political Science Review, Business History Review, Canadian Journal of History, Contemporary European History, Die Unterrichtspraxis/Teaching German, Enterprise and Society, European History Quarterly, Holocaust and Genocide Studies, Holocaust Studies, Journal of British Studies, Journal of Interdisciplinary History, Journal of Modern History, Journal of Strategic Studies, Kriminologie-Das Online-Journal, Modern Judaism, Public Culture, Shofar, Technology and Culture, Yad Vashem Studies, Zeitschrift für Unternehmensgeschichte.

SELECTED PUBLIC PRESENTATIONS:

Edgewater Branch, Chicago Public Library, 2025; University Club, Chicago, 2023; Temple Shalom, Chicago, 2022, 2023; Federal Reserve Bank of Chicago, 2016; German Women's Club, Chicago, 2006; The Fortnightly, Chicago, 2004; Brandeis University National Women's Committee, 2002; Holocaust Memorial Foundation of Illinois, 1998-2006; Facing History and Ourselves, Chicago, 1992-2005, 2013-17; The Boston Athenaeum, 1998; Leo Bloomberg Annual Lecture, Emanuel Congregation, Chicago, 1991; Sunday Scholar Series, Washington Hebrew Congregation, 1991; Convocation Address, Lake Forest College, 1990; Chicago Council on Foreign Relations, 1990

On TV and radio: in the PBS series "The Prize: The Struggle for Oil, Wealth, and Power" (1993); in German documentary productions, including "Haber, Bosch und IG Farben" (SDR, 1997) and "Die IG

Farben und ihre Hinterlassenschaften" (MDR, 1999); in the film "Stealing the Fire" (2002); in the French documentary, "Hitler's Banker" (2017); in the CBS series "Faith in America" (2017); and in the Florentine Films/PBS production "The United States and the Holocaust" (2022).

CAREER AT NORTHWESTERN

UNDERGRADUATE TEACHING:

German	222	Germany, 1789-1989	
History	101	The Rise of the Nazis, 1928-34	
		The Enigma of Hitler	
	201, 2	European Civilization since 1750	
	338	Twentieth Century Europe, 1890-1941	
	344	Modern Germany (3-quarter sequence)	
	349	The History of the Holocaust	
	391	Great Power Rivalries in History	
		Big Business in Modern European History	
	392	The Weimar Republic and the Third Reich	
		Germany under the Nazis	
		The Germanies since 1945	
		Anti-Semitism in Europe, 1789-1945	
	392/95	Nationhood, Past and Future	
		Global Cities: Berlin, Chicago, Paris	
		The Future of the University	
	395	Research Seminar on Nazi Germany and the Holocaust	
		Doing Research with Survivors' Testimonies	
	398	Honors Theses (twenty-five completed since 1983)	
	399	Independent Study (thirteen since 1981)	
Humanities	218	Modern Culture: The Twentieth Century	

GRADUATE TEACHING:

German	406	Contours of German History
History	490	Nineteenth Century Europe
		Modern Germany
	492	Genocide and Ethnic Cleansing in 20th Century Europe
		Germany from Unification to Collapse
	499	Themes and Problems in Modern German History
		The Weimar Republic and the Third Reich
		The Working Class in Modern Germany
		European Political and Diplomatic History, 1789-1941
		Peace Movements in Twentieth Century Europe
		The 'Jewish Question' in Europe, 1815-1945

Dissertation Committees: History (17), Art History (4), English (1), Theater/Drama (1)

Completed Dissertations Supervised:

Andrew Lohmeier, "Consumer Goods, Retailing, and Commercial Policy in Imperial Germany, 1879-1914" (1995; Director, Content Strategy, Putnam

Investments)

- Wayne Bowen, "Spaniards and Nazi Germany: Visions of a New Order" (1996; formerly Professor of History and Chair of the Department, Southeast Missouri State University, currently Professor of History and Associate Dean of the College of Undergraduate Studies, University of Central Florida)
- Daniel Inkelas, "Landscape Planning and Agricultural Resettlement in German-Occupied Poland, 1939-41" (1998; Office of the Chief Counsel of the U.S. Army Corps of Engineers)
- Oliver Haynold, "The Old-Law Tradition in Württemberg, 1770-1870" (2005; CEO Cold Futures, Inc.)
- Jason Johnson, "Dividing Mödlareuth: The Incorporation of Half a German Village into the GDR Regime, 1945-1989" (2011; winner of the Harold Perkin Prize for the best dissertation in history that year; Associate Professor, Trinity University)
- Richard Lutjens, "Jews in Hiding in Nazi Berlin, 1941-1945" (2012; Associate Professor, Texas Tech University)
- Beth Healey, "German Crimes/British Justice: The Royal Warrant Trials" (2017; Assistant Director for Postdoctoral Affairs, The Graduate School, Northwestern University)

UNIVERSITY SERVICE:

- 2014-15, Interim Director, Business Institutions Program
- 1988-2015, Committee on the Business Institutions Program; 2014, Chair of the Curriculum Revision Subcommittee
- 2013-14, John Evans Study Committee
- 2000-08, 1990-97, University Press Board (Chair, 1992-97, 2000-08)
- 2002-03, Program Review Subcommittee, Department of Classics
- 2000-01, Graduate School Program Review Subcommittees, Departments of Anthropology and Communications Studies
- 2001, Program Review Subcommittee, Department of Political Science
- 1996-2000, General Faculty Committee (Chair, Subcommittee on Educational Affairs, 1998-2000)
- 1995-96, Program Review Subcommittee, Department of Religions
- 1994, Committee on the Presidential Inaugural
- 1987-93, Hearing Board
- 1988-91, Committee on International Studies
- 1987-91, Committee on Admissions and Financial Aid
- 1990-91, Planning Committee, Public Affairs Residential College
- 1989-90, Oversight Committee, Department of Radio-TV-Film, School of Speech; Advisory Committee on Greek Issues
- 1988-89, Program Review Subcommittee, Department of Radio-TV-Film, School of Speech
- 1988, Instructor, Northwestern Alumni College
- 1984-89, Graduate Scholarship Selection Committee (Chair, 1986-89)
- 1986-88, Planning Committee, Undergraduate International Studies Program
- 1984-2004, Guest Speaker at Seminar Day, Reunion Weekend, Alumni Clubs in Buffalo, Boston, Chicago, Denver, Houston, Indianapolis, Los Angeles, Milwaukee, New York City, Orlando, San Diego, San Francisco, Sarasota, St. Petersburg, Sun City, and Tampa; at the World in Flux Lecture Series, at two Presidential Public Affairs Forums, and for the Northwestern Associates, the University Women's Board, the Great Teachers Campaign, Jewish Studies Day, the Faculty Recognition Dinner, the Block Gallery, the 22nd Annual NU-Day, the Board of Trustees, the CAS Forum, and the CAS Visiting Committee

Alumnae Continuing Education Courses: 2024, "The U.S. and the Holocaust"; 2023, "Profits and Persecution"; 2018, "The Holocaust: What We Know Now" for Spotlights on History: Moments that Matter; 2015, "Germany: Hammer and Anvil" for World War I; 2011, "FDR and the Holocaust," for FDR and the New Deal; 2010, "The Oxford Handbook of Holocaust Studies," for Faculty Authors; 2008, "The Pogrom of November 9/10, 1938," for Moments in History; 2007, three lectures for The Weimar Era; 2006, "Bismarck" and "Hitler" for Profiles in History; 2001, "German Corporations and the Holocaust: Then and Now"; 1997, The Holocaust; 1995, Germany Since Unification; 1989, Great Power Rivalries in History; 1985, Twentieth Century Germany

COLLEGE SERVICE (SELECTED):

1987-2015, Committee on Jewish Studies
 2009-14, Chair, Department of History
 2009-14, Advisory Council, Center for Historical Studies
 2009-11, Search Committee, Department of Religious Studies
 2005-08, Chair and Director of Graduate Studies, Department of German
 2004-06, 07-08, Committee on Tenure
 2006-08, Coordinator, German Interdisciplinary Group
 2006-07, Acting Director, Jewish Studies Program
 2006-07, Chairs' Subcommittee on Staffing
 1994-97, CAS Scholars Program (Director)
 1994-97, 1992-93, 1990-91, Committee on Curricular Review
 1994-97, Leopold Lectureship Committee (Chair)
 1994-97, 1988-91, President, Northwestern Chapter of Phi Beta Kappa (Secretary-Treasurer, 1984-88)
 1994-96, Colloquium Committee, Center for the Writing Arts
 1981-98, Screening Committee, DAAD Scholarships
 1992-93, Search Committee (Chair), Klutznick Professor of Jewish Civilization
 1992-93, Dean's Advisory Committee on International Studies
 1990-91, Committee on Curricular Policies
 1988, Advisory Committee on Priorities in the Humanities
 1983-89, Committee on Superior Students and Honors (Chair, 1986-88)
 1987-89, Ad Hoc Committee on the German Department Graduate Program
 1986-88, College Adviser, Office of Associate Dean for Studies
 1981-88, Faculty Associate, International Studies Residential College
 1983-86, 1989-2001, Faculty Associate, Ayers Residential College of Commerce and Industry
 1981, 1984, 1987, 2000-01, Freshman Adviser